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GAIL WILENSKY, Ph.D., is an economist and a senior fellow at Project HOPE (an international health education foundation), where she analyzes and develops policies relating to health care reform and to ongoing changes in the health care environment. Currently, Dr. Wilensky is a commissioner on the World Health Organization's Commission on the Social Determinants of Health, and is an elected member of the Institute of Medicine and its governing council. She is an advisor to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and the Commonwealth Fund, is immediate past chair of the board of directors of AcademyHealth and is a director on several corporate boards. In addition, she serves as a trustee of the Combined Benefits Fund of the United Mineworkers of America, the American Heart Association and the National Opinion Research Center. From 1990 - 1992, Dr. Wilensky was administrator of the Health Care Financing Administration (now the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services), directing the Medicare and Medicaid programs. She also served as deputy assistant to the first President Bush for policy development, advising him on health and welfare issues from 1992 to 1993. From 1997 to 2001, she chaired the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, which advises Congress on payment and other issues relating to Medicare, and from 1995 to 1997, she chaired the Physician Payment Review Commission. She received a bachelor's degree in psychology and a Ph.D. in economics at the University of Michigan.