

+ " * 2 & 1
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- & % * \$ " * %
/ " fl % t 4. * . 2 4 1 & %

QRGPKP I "FQQTYC[U"VQ"JGCNVJ"ECTG"HQT"EJKNFTGP
32"Uvgru"vq"Gpuwtg"Gnkikdng"dwv"Wpkpuwtgf"Ejknftgp" Igv"Jgcnvj""Kpuwtcpeg

Rtgrctgf"d{

Fcyp"Jqtpgt"cpf"Dgvj"Oqttqy.
Vjg"Ejknftgpøu"Rctvpgtujkr

Crtkn"4228



] S[eWd
Ua__ [ee[a` a`
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S` V f Z W g` [` egdW

QRGPKP I "FQQT YC[U"VQ" JGCNV J"ECTG"HQT"E JKNFTGP
32"Uvgru"vq"Gpuwtg"Gnkikdng"dwv"Wpkpuwtgf"Ejknftgp" Igv" Jgcnvj""Kpuwtcpeg

Rtgrctgf"d{

Fcyp" Jqtpgt"cpf"Dgvj"Oqttqy.
Vjg"Ejknftgpøu"Rctvpgtjkr

Crtkn"4228



@BJMN VKDCFDL DMSR

Sgd `tsgnqr vntkc khjd sn sg`mj Sgd Gdmqx I- J`hrdq E` l hxx Entmc`shnm `mc sgd J`hrdq
Bn l l hrrhnm nm Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Tmhmr tqdc enq etmchmf sghr qdonqs- Vd needq ntq cddodrs
fq`shstcd sn Ch`md Qn v k`mc `mc A`qa`q` Kxnmr enq sgdhq f the`mbd+ rtoons+ `mc
bn l l hs l dms sn sghr oqndbs-

Vd sg`mj sgd enkn v hmf hmchuhc t`kr enq sgdhq `rrhrs`mbd `mc dwodqs f the`mbd9 Cnmm` Bngdm
Qnrr+ Bdmsdq nm Atcfds `mc Onkhhx Oqhnqshdr: Rs`m Cnqm+ Dbnmn l hb `mc Rnbh`k Qdrd`qbg
Hmrshstsd: Sn l Dorsdhm+ Akt d Rghdkc ne B`khenqmh`: Kdhfgsnm J t+ Bdmsdq nm Atcfds `mc
Onkhhx Oqhnqshdr: Fdmduhdud J dmm dx+ Sgd Tqa`m Hmrshstsd: Aqtbd Kdrkdx+ Rdm`snq
Ahmf` l `m&r Neehd: F`aqhdkkd Kdr`qc+ M`shnm`k H l l hfq`shnm K`v Bdmsdq: Dqhb Qnkkhmr+
Bnmf qdrhnm`k Atcfds Neehd: Sn l Rdkcdm+ @fdmbx enq Gd`ksqb`qd Qdrd`qbg `mc P t`khsx:
Ana Sn l khmrnm+ Bdmsdq nm Ldchb`qd `mc Ldchb`hc Rdquhldr: `mc L`qx Vnnc+
V`rghmfsnm Rs`sd Cdo`qs l dms ne Rnbh`k `mc Gd`ksq Rdquhldr-

Vd `krn sg`mj ntq bnkkd`f tdr `s Sgd Bghkcqdm&r O`qsmdqrgho enq sgdhq hmrhfgsetk qduhdv ne
sgd qdonqs9 V dmcx K`y`qtr+ K`tqhd Khooq+ Sgdqdr` Ak`bjhmsnm+ Idmmx J`ssknud+ Sdqqh
Rg`v+ `mc J qhrsdm Sdrs`+ @mc vd needq ntq fq`shstcd sn K`tq` Gnf`m v hsg Sgd B`khenqmh`
Dmcn v l dms enq gdq bnmshmt hmf rtoons sn ehmc adssdq v`xr sn dmqnkk bghkcqdm hmsn gd`ksq
hmrtq`mbd-

@mc k`rs+ vd sg`mj V dmcx I`bnardm enq gdq rtodqa dchshmf ne `mc r t f fdrshnmr enq sgd qdonqs-

Sgd Bghkcqdm&r O`qsmdqrgho

Sgd Bghkcqdm&r O`qsmdqrgho 'SBO(hr ` m`shnm`k+ mnmoqnehs nqf`mhy`shnm v nqjhm f sn dmr tqd sg`s `kk bghkcqdm Ê drodbh`kkx sgnrd `s qhrj ne adhmf kdes adghmc Ê g`ud sgd qdrn tqbdr `mc sgd noonqstmhshdr sgd x mdde sn fqv to gd`ksgx `mc kd`c oqnc t bshud khudr- SBO enbtrdr o`qshbtk`q `ssdmshnm nm sgd fn`kr ne rdbtqhm f gd`ksg bnudq`fd enq tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm `mc dmr tqhm f sg`s sgd noonqstmhshdr `mc admdehsr ne chfhs`k sdbgmknfx qd`bg `kk bghkcqdm `mc e` l hkhdr- Vhsg hmots eqn l hsr ghfgkx qdrobdsdc `cuhrnqr+ SBO `cu`mbdr hsr fn`kr ax bn l ahmhm f m`shnm`k qdrd`qbg v hsg rs`sd, a`rdc `bshuhshdr sg`s sq`mrk`sd `m`kxrhr hmsn knb`k `bshnm- SBO g`r neehbdr hm R`ms` L nmhb`+ B@ `mc V`rghm f snm+ CB-

0240 2^{9c} Rs- Oqn l dm`cd+ Rsd- 1/5
R`ms` L nmhb`+ B@ 8/3/0
Ognmd9 '20/(15/,011/

1/// O Rsqdds+ MV+ Rthsd 22/
V`rghm f snm+ CB 1//25
Ognmd9 '1/1(318, //22

D, l`hk9 eqnm scennq ? dwoqdrk`mdhmen-nqf
V da rhd9 [v v v-dwoqdrk`mdhmen-nqf`mc](#) [v v v-bghkcqdmro`qsmdqrgho-nqf](#)

Sgd J`hrdq Bn l l hrrhnm nm Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Tmhmr tqdc

Sgd J`hrdq Bn l l hrrhnm nm Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Tmhmr tqdc oqnuhedr hmenq l`shnm `mc `m`kxrhr nm gd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd `mc `bbdr enq sgd knv ,hmbn l d onotk`shnm+ v hsg ` rodbh`k enbtr nm Ldchb`hc&r qnkd `mc bnudq`fd ne sgd tmhmrtqdc- Adf tm hm 0880 `mc a`rdc hm sgd J`hrdq E` l hkx Entmc`shnm`r V`rghm f snm+ CB neehbd+ sgd Bn l l hrrhnm hr sgd k`qfdrs nodq`shmf oqn fq` l ne sgd Entmc`shnm- Sgd Bn l l hrrhnm`r v nqj hr bnmc t bsd ax Entmc`shnm rs`ee t mcdq sgd f thc`mbd ne ` ah, o`qshr`m fqnto ne m`shnm`k kd`cdqr `mc dwodqsr hm gd`ksg b`qd `mc otakhb onkhhb-

022/ F Rsqdds+ MV
V`rghm f snm+ CB 1///4
Ognmd9 '1/1(236,416/
V da rhd9 v v v-jee-nqf

@ L drr` fd Eqn l

V dmex K`y` qtr % K` tqhd Khooq

Bn,Oqdrhcdmsr`mc Entmedqr+ Sgd Bghkcqdm&r O`qsmdqrgo

Ntq bntmsqx hr rtqoqhrhmfkx bkndr sn rnkuhmf nmd ne hsr l nrs udwhmf rnbh`k oqnakd l r9
dmrtqhmf`kk bghkcqdm g`ud gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd bnudq`fd- He vd b`m dmqnkk sgd rhw l hkkhnm
bghkcqdm vgn`qd btqqdmskx dkhfhakd enq otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd oqnfq` l r+ ats rshkk mns
rhfmdc,to+ sgd 84 \$ ne ntq m`shnm&r bghkcqdm v hkk ad bnudqdc-

Sgd fnnc mdvr hr vd jmnv gnv sn cn hs9 rs`sdr g`ud md`qkx` cdb`cd ne dwodqhdmbd
dmqnkkhmf sgdrd bghkcqdm+`mc sgdx tmedqr`mc vdkk vg`s sgd gtqckdr`qd- Sghr qdonqs aqhmfr
snfdsgdq sg`s jmnvkdcd`mc dwodqhdmbd`mc k`xrnts`uhrhnm enq qd,dmfhmdqhmf bghkcqdm&r
gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms rn sg`s hs qd`kx v nqjr-

Vd oqnonrd gdqd`rds ne etmc` l dms`k Ê sgntfg mns qdunktshnm`qx Ê qdenq l r sg`s athkc nm
sgd edcdq`k,rs`sd o`qsmdqrgo sg`s hmrtqdr knv,hmbn l d bghkcqdm sgqntfg L dchb`hc`mc
RBGH0- Sgd qdonqs qdbn l l dmer trhmf sdbgmknfx sn cdoknx gnrohs`kr hm dmqnkkhmf
mdvanqmr+`mc hs rgnvr gnv rbgnnkr`mc otakhb mtsqshnm oqnfq` l r+` l nmf nsgdqr+ b`m ad
dmqnkkdqr enq tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm- Hs`krn rgnvr gnv sn l nedqmhyd`gnrs ne nts l ncdc
rxrsd l r sg`s`qd v`rshmf s`wo`xdq cnkk`qr v hsgnts fdsshmf sgd ina cnmd enq bghkcqdm-

S`jdm snfdsgdq+ sgd qdbn l l dmc`shnmr hm sghr qdonqs oqnuhd`qn`c l`o enq bg`mfd Ê bg`mfd
sg`s hr`bghdu`akd he sgd bn l l hs l dms hr sgdqd- Vd knnj enqv`qc sn v nqjhmf v hsg sgd edcdq`k
fnudqm l dms+ sgd rs`sdr+`mc nsgdq hmsdqdrsd o`qshdr rn sg`s 84 \$ ne ntq m`shnm&r bghkcqdm g`ud
sgd gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd bnudq`fd sgdx mdcd- Sgd hmudrs l dmsr sg`s v hkk ad qdpthqdc`qd`cnvm
o`x l dms enq l`jhmf rtqd sg`s @ l dqhb`&r bghkcqdm`qd gd`ksgx`mc sgquhmf-

BNMSDMSR

Dwdbtshud Rt l l `qx	0
Hmsqnc t bshnm	4
Kdrnmr Eqn l Sgd Rs` sdr	8
O/ Rsdor Sn Deedbshud Dmqnkk l dms	01
@ Bknrdq Knnj @s Sgd Lnrs Oqn l hrhmf Dmqnkk l dms Cnnqv `xr	10
€ Gnrohs`kr	10
€ Rbggnkr	11
€ Ld`mr, Sdrsdcc Ot akhb Oqnfq` l r	21
L nuhmf Enqv `qc	13
Bnmbktr hnm	17
Dmcmnsdr	18
@oodmchw9 Edcdq`k Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO Qtkdr	21

DWDBTSHUD RTL L @QX

Rsd`chlx qhrmf gd`ksg b`qd bnrsr `mc `m d l og`rhr nm unktms`qx+ d l oknxdq,a`rdc gd`ksg bnudq`fd `qd itrs sv n qd`rnmr sgd tmhmrtdqc bnmshmt d sn onrd ` rhfmhehb`ms otakhb onkhhbx bg`kkdmfd- Xds+ ` mt l adq ne e`bsnqr l `jd hs onrrhacd sn l nud sgd `fdmc` enqv`qc ax oqnuhchmf gd`ksg bnudq`fd sn md`qkx dudqx @ l dqhb`m bghkc-

- 0(Rs`sdr `mc knb`k bn l l tmshdr g`ud kd`qmdc nudq sgd k`rs cdb`cd gn v sn l`wh l hyd bnudq`fd sgqnt fg Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO-
- 1(@m nudqv gdl hmf l`inqhsx '8/ \$(ne sgd otakhb adkhudr sg`s oqnuhchmf hmrtq`mbd sn bghkcqdm hr sgd qhfgs sghmf sn cn-
- 2(Sgdqd hr ah,o`qshr`m rtoonqs ansg hm V`rghmfsnm+ C-B- `mc sgd rs`sdr-
- 3(Sgd oqhbds`f hr `eenqc`akd-

@bbnqchmf sn sgd l nrs qbdbms c`s`+7-3 l hkkhnm bghkcqdm tmedq`fd 07 hm @ l dqhb`qd l`hm tmhmrtdqc+ xds l nqd sg`m 6/ \$ ne sgdrd `qd dkhfhakd enq otakhb gd`ksg bnudq`fd- Ax enbtrhmf nm sgdrd @dkhfhakd ats tmhmrtdqc, bghkcqdm+ vd b`m bnudq to sn 84\$ ne @ l dqhb`&r bghkcqdm- Sghr qdonqs rdsr nts ` 0/,rsdo ok`m enq nodmhmf cnnqv`xr sn Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Rs`sd Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd Oqnfq` l 'RBGHO(bnudq`fd enq`kk ne sgdrd dkhfhakd bghkcqdm- Sgd dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x `ooqn`bg v hkk

- € Hmbqd`rd `mc l`jd qntshmd e` l khdr& `bbdr sn dmqnkk l dms noonqstmhshdr:
- € Rsqd` l khmd sgd `c l hmhrs`shnm ne otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd oqnfq` l r:
- € Aqn`cdm dkhfhakhsx l hml l`kx sn gdko sgd rxrsd l l`jd `c l hmhrs`shud rdmrd: `mc
- € @rrtqd oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx rn nmkx dkhfhakd bghkcqdm nas`hm hmrtq`mbd-

Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd L`ssdq sn Jher

Bghkcqdm vgn g`ud mn gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd `qd kdr khjdx sn qbdbud `ooqnoqh`sd gd`ksg b`qd v gdm sgdx mdde hs- Sghr rhst`shnm hmbqd`rdr sgd khjdxgnnc ne `unhc`akd gnrohs`khy`shnmr `mc tmmdbdr`qx d l dqfdmbx qnn l uhrhsr+ ansg ne vghbg `qd dwodmrhud- Ld`m vghkd+ bghkcqdm vgnrd gd`ksg bnudq`fd hr bnmchshnmde tonm it l ohmf atqd`tbq`shb gtqckdr `qd qdfk`qkx cqnoodc eqn l bnudq`fd Ê l nrs ne sgd l nmkx sn qd,dmqnkk rnnm sgdqd`esdq`s fqd`s otakhb dwodmr `mc hmbnmudmhdbd- Sgdrd hmdeehbhdmbdr itrs cn mns l`jd rdmrd-

Sgd Tmhsdc Rs`sdr mdder ` otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms rsqtbstqd sg`s hr cdrhfmdc sn jddo bghkcqdm bnudqdc+ mns nmd sg`s `h l r sn jddo sgd l nts- Vhsg rtbg `rsqtbstqd+ dudqxnmd admdehsr9 sgd bghkcqdm vgn `qd gd`ksghdq `mc adssdq `akd sn kd`qm: sgd bghkcqdm vgn rtqqntmc sgdrd gd`ksghdq+ l nqd oqnc tbshud l d l adqr ne rnbhdsx: sgd e` l khdr vgn `qd qdkhdude ne sgd rsqdr ne mns jmnv hmf gn v sn fds sgdhq bghkcqdm sgd gdko sgdx mdde: `mc rnbhdsx `s k`qfd Ê vghbg btqqdmskx o`xr gd`uhkx+ sgnt fg hmchqdbskx+ enq `kk sgd hmdeehbhdmbdr hm sgd rxrsd l -

Kd`qmhmf eqn l Ntq Lhrs`jdr

Rhmbd sgd hmsqnc tbsnm ne RBGHO md`qkx sdm xd`qr `fn+ dwsdmrhud deenqs g`r addm l`cd sn qd`bg `mc dmqnkk dkhfhakd ats tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm hm`kk`u`hk`akd gd`ksg hmr tq`mbd oqnfq` l r-@mc+ xds+ md`qkx 5 l hkkhnm ne sgdrd bghkcqdm qd l`hm tmhmrtqdc- Knnjhmf`s sghr dwodqhdmbd+ sgdaq`qd rn l d nauhntr bnmbktrhnmr sg`s rgntkc ad e`bsnqdc hmsn`mx rnktshnmr sg`s`qd cdudknodc-

Ehqr+ hs hr bkd`q sg`s ntsqd`bg `mc dmqnkk l dms`rrhrs`mbd`qd mns dmnt fg sn qd`bg `mc dmqnkk sgdrd bghkcqdm- Rdbnmc+ l`inq`c l hmhrs`shud`mc sdbgmknf`hb`k hmdeehbhdmbhdr atqcdm sgd otakhb gd`ksg hmr tq`mbd rxrsd l`mc jddo hs eqn l l nuhmf hmsn sgd l ncdqm dq`- Sghqc+ e`hktqd sn qds`hm bghkcqdm hm sgd rxrsd l l d`mr sg`s sgdx k`bj bnmshtsxn ne b`qd vghkd`k`rn r`cckhmf sgd oqnfq` l vhsq sgd bnrs ne qd, dmqnkkhmf sgd l`sdq- Entqsg+ adb`trd bghkcqdm&r gd`ksg bnudq`fd cdodmcr rn gd`uhkx nm rs`sdr& dbnmn l hdr+ etmchmf enq sgd rxrsd l hr kdr r`akd sg`m hs mddcr sn ad-

Sdm Rsdor sn Bqd`sd`m Deedbshud Dmqnkk l dms Cnnqv`x Rxrsd l

Sghr qdonqs k`xr nts`ok`m enq bqd`shmf`rdqhdr ne dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr sg`s l`jd dmqnkk l dms`mc qdmv`k ansg qntshmd`mc sh l dx Ê`r bkrd sn`tsn l`shb`r onrrhakd- Sgd enknv hm f rsdor qdpthqd`bn l ahm`shnm ne ansg rs`sd`mc edcdq`k`bshnm+`r chrtrrde`s fqd`sdq kdmfsg hm sgd qdonqs-

0- Dmqnkk bghkcqdm hmsn Ldchb`hc`mc RBGHO sgqntfg l tkshokd cnnqv`xr sn dmrtqd l`wh l t l deehbhdmbx`mc fqd`sdrs qd`bg- @ rxrsd l ne dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr v hkk fhud knv, hmbn l d e`l hkhdr sgd noonqstmsx sn dmqnkk sgdhq bghkcqdm hm otakhb bnudq`fd`s bnmudhdms otakhb`bbdr onhmsr sg`s`qd`qntshmd o`qs ne sgdhq khudr 'hmbktchmf rbggnkr+ gnrohs`kr+`mc bdqs`hm l d`mr, sdrsd otakhb oqnfq` l`ookhb`shnm ronsr(-

1- Hmrshstsd`nmd, rsno oqnbdr enq drs`akhrghmf dkhfhahkhsx sg`s`k`rn oqnuhcd h l l dch`sd bnudq`fd sn bghkcqdm- Vgdm`e`l hlx dmsdqr sgdrd cdrhf`m`sd otakhb`bbdr onhmsr 'sgd cnnqv`xr(+ sgd e`l hlx`kq`cx oqnuhcd hmenq l`shnm sg`s b`m hmsh`sd`m`ookhb`shnm enq Ldchb`hc nq RBGHO- Tmcdq sgd dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x rxrsd l + sgd e`l hlx v hkk ad`akd sn fhud kh l hsd`cchshnm`k hmenq l`shnm`mc qdbdhud h l l dch`sd sd l onq`qx bnudq`fd he tmhmrtqdc-

2- Drs`akhr g`l dbg`mhr l enq hmbn l d du`kt`shnm sg`s dkh l hm`sdr tmmdbdr`qx cnbt l dms`shnm+ bqd`sdr rxrsd l deehbhdmbdr+`mc l`hms`hmr oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx- Tmcdq`m dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x rxrsd l + sgd dkhfhahkhsx du`kt`shnm v hkk oqnbddc dw o`qsd+ vhsqnts qdpthqhmf`mx`bshnm eqn l`k`qfd onqshnm ne e`l hkhdr+ sgqntfg fqd`sdq bnnqchm`shnm ne sgd hmenq l`shnm`kq`cx gdkc ax fnudqm l dms`fdmbdr-

3- Qd,drs`akhrq bnudq`fd enq knv,hmbn l d+ kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm vgn g`ud addm bts nts ne sgd rxrsd l - Rhmbd Bnmfqrh l h onrde kh l hsr nm bnudq`fd enq kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm hm 0885+ md`qkx g`ke ne rs`sdr g`ud nosdc sn hmrtqd kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm vhsq rs`sd etmcr-Sgdx g`ud cnmd rn enq otakhb gd`ksg qd`rnmr+ e`hqmdrr+ `mc adb`trd hs hr udqx cheehbtk sn l`jd dkhfhahkhsx rdmrhakd `mc rh l okd vhsq rodbh`k qtkdr enq bdqs`hm bghkcqdm- Hs l`jdr fnnc onkbbx `mc `c l hmhrs`shud rdmrd sn `f`hm `tsgnqhyd dkhfhahkhsx enq gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd enq `kk kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm-

4- Qdcdehmd Ldchb`hc.RBGHO h l l hfq`shnm qtkdr sn `kknv sgd rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq sn drs`akhrq pt`khexhmf rs`str enq bghkcqdm- Hm nqcdq sn nas`hm `rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq+ e` l hkhdr `kqd`cx oqdrdms oqne ne kdf`k h l l hfq`shnm rs`str `mc.nq bhshydmrgo sn sgd Rnbh`k Rdbtqhsx @c l hmhrs`shnm 'RR@(+ vghbg udqehdr sg`s hmenq l`shnm sqnt fg sgd r` l d bg`mmdkr btqqdmskx trdc ax Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO- Sgd rsqd` l khmde dmqnkk l dms cennqv`x rxrsd l vntkc s`jd `cu`ms`fd ne sgd deenqs `kqd`cx l`cd ax sgd RR@+ `kknv hmf sgd oqdrdms`shnm ne sgd rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq sn drs`akhrq sg`s `bghkc hr ne dkhfhakd h l l hfq`shnm nq bhshydmrgo rs`str- Sgd mdv edcdq`k onkbbx dm`bsdc `r o`qs ne sgd Cdehbhs Qdc tshnm @bs ne 1//4 h l onrdr mdv cnbt l dms`shnm qdpthqd l dmsr ne Tmhsdc Rs`sdr bhshydmrgo- @ksgnt fg sgd fthcdkhdr g`ud xds sn ad hrrtdc+ sghr mdv qdpthqd l dms bntkc l`jd dmqnkk l dms l nqd bn l okhb`sd`mc qtmr bntmsdq sn deenqs sn rsqd` l khmd atqd`tbq`shb dmqnkk l dms gtqckdr-

5- Drs`akhrq `qdmv`k rxrsd l sg`s dmbntq`fdr tmhmsdq tosd o`qshbho`shnm ne dkhfhakd bghkcqdm hm Ldchb`hc.RBGHO- @s d`bg odqhnchb dmbntmsdq vhsq `cennqv`x`e` l hxx rgntk g`ud sgd noonqstmsx sn qdmv bnudq`fd+ itrs`r hs g`r sgd noonqstmsx sn dmqnkk Ê vhsq sgd cheedqmbd adhmf sg`s qdmv`k vkk ad`bbn l okhrqdc ax toc`shmf `mx bg`mfd ne bhqbt l rs`mbdr+ athkchmf tonm sgd hmenq l`shnm `kqd`cx gdke hm `fdmbx c`s`a`rdr-

6- L`hms`hm bnmechdmsh`khsx `mc oqn lnsd sqtrs- Deenqs sn athkc tonm dwhrshmf qdk`shnmrghor sg`s e` l hkhdr g`ud vhsq sgd cennqv`xr l trs dm`mbd+ mns idno`qchyd+ sgd sqtrs sg`s hr o`qs ne sg`s qdk`shnmrgo- Hm `cchshnm sn l`hms`hmhmf dwhrshmf bnmechdmsh`khsx qtkdr+ sgd trd ne dmqnkk l dms cennqv`xr vkk khjdx qdpthqd bnqddronmchmf bg`mfd hm bnmechdmsh`khsx qtkdr `s sgd edcdq`k `mc rs`sd kdudkr-

7- Hmudrs hm sdbgmknfx sn dm`mbd sgd hmsdq`bd ads vddm cennqv`x oqnfq`l r`mc Ldchb`hc.RBGHO `c l hmhrs`shud oqnbdrdr- Sgd deehbdmbx `mc rtbbdr ne sgd dmqnkk l dms cennqv`x oqnbdr vkk cdodmc nm `bghduhmf sgd enknv hmf b`o`ahkshdr hm sgd sdbgmknfx `u`hk`akd sn `fdmbdr9

- ⊗ @kknv oqu`bx,oqnsdbdc c`s` dmsqx `mc qdsqdu`k `bqnr `fdmbdr:
- ⊗ Khmj dmqnkk l dms cennqv`xr chqdbkx vhsq Ldchb`hc.RBGHO:
- ⊗ @tsn l`sd c`s`a`rd qduhdv ne btqqdms gd`ksg oqnfq`l dmqnkk l dms: `mc
- ⊗ @kknv dw o`qsd hmpthqx ax sgd gd`ksg `fdmbx hmsn `u`hk`akd c`s`a`rdr-

HMSQNCTBSHNM

Hs hr ` rh l okd sqtsg vhsq bnmrdptdmbdr sg`s `qd ansg e`q,qd`bghmf `mc bn l okdw9 sgdqd `qd snn l `mx tmhmrtqdc odnokd hm sgd Tmhsdc Rs`sdr- @ l nmf sgnrd l nrs `eedbsdc ax sghr rs`sd ne `ee`hqr `qd ntq m`shnm&r bghkcqdm+ vgnrd gd`ksg `mc vdkk,adhmf vkkk oqdchbs sgd bntqrd ne sgdhq `ctks khudr- Rsd`chkx qhrhmf gd`ksg b`qd bnrsr `mc ntq d l og`rhr nm unktms`qx+ d l oknxdq,a`rdc gd`ksg bnudq`fd `qd itrs svn qd`rnmr sgd tmhmrtqdc onrd `rhfmhehb`ms otakhb onkhhx bg`kkdmfd- Xds vd g`ud+ qhfgs mn v+ ` bnmudqfdmbd ne e`bsnqr sg`s l `jdr hs onrrhakd enq tr sn `ccqdr sghr oqnakd l gd`c nm `mc oqnuhd gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd sn md`qkx dudqx @ l dqhb`m bghkc9

- 0(@esdq bknrd sn `cdb`cd ne dwodqhdmbd `mc dwodq l dms`shnm+ rs`sdr `mc knb`k bn l l tmshdr g`ud kd`qmdc gn v sn l `wh l hyd bnudq`fd sgqnt fg Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Rs`sd Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd Oqnfq` l 'RBGH0('sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r svn oqhbho`k otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd oqnfq` l r enq bghkcqdm(:
- 1(@m nudqv gdk l hm f l `inqhsx ne sgd otakhb adkhudr sg`s oqnuhchmf hmrtq`mbd sn bghkcqdm hr sgd qhfgs sghmf sn cn- Hm e`bs+ 8/ \$ ne @ l dqhb`mr r`x sgdv `ms `cdpt`sd etmchmf enq gd`ksg b`qd enq kn v ,hmbn l d bghkcqdm:^h
- 2(Sgdqd hr ah,o`qshr`m rtoonqs hm ansg V`rghmfsnm+ C-B- `mc sgd rs`sdr enq h l oqnuhmf bghkcqdm&r gd`ksg rs`str `mc sgdhq rbgnnk qd`chmdrr ax dmqnkkhmf sgnrd vgn `qd tmhmrtqdc hm gd`ksg bnudq`fd:^{hh} `mc
- 3(Sgd oqhbds `f hr `eenqc`akd fhudm sgd l ncdrs bnrs ne bnudqhm f jher+ sgd ghfg bnrs ne g`uhmf sgd l fn vhsqnts bnudq`fd+ `mc sgd r`uhmfr `bghdu`akd sgqnt fg fqd`sdq deebhdmbdr hm sgd rxrsd l -

Vhsq sgdrd drrdmsh`k dkd l dmsr hm ok`bd+ oqnuhchmf gd`ksg bnudq`fd sn sgd fqd`s l `inqhsx ne sgd m`shnm&r bghkcqdm hr vhsghm ntq qd`bg- @bbnqchmf sn sgd l nrs qdbdms c`s`+ 7-3 l hkkhnm bghkcqdm hm @ l dqhb`qd l `hm tmhmrtqdc+^{hhh} xds l nqd sg`m 6/ \$ ne sgdrd `qd dkhfhakd enq otakhb gd`ksg bnudq`fd-^{hu} Ax rh l okx enbtrhmf nm sgdrd @dkhfhakd ats tmhmrtqdc , bghkcqdm+ vd b`m bnudq to sn 84 \$ ne @ l dqhb`&r bghkcqdm-

Vghkd sgd bnrsr `rrnbh`sdc vhsq hmrtqhm f sgd rd bghkcqdm l `x pthbjkx ad bhsdc `r oqngahshud+ `m`kxrhr ne sgd ehftqdr rtf fdrsr nsgdq vhrd- Ehqrs+ og`rdc, hm dmqnkk l dms vntkc s`jd `mt l adq ne xd`qr- Vgdm `qd`khrshb h l okd l dms`shnm q`sd hr dudmst`kkx `bghdude vd drsh l `sd sg`s sgd edcdq`k `mc rs`sd dmqnkk l dms bnrsr bntkc qtm to sn #7-7 ahkkhnm `xd`q-^u Hm sgd bnmsdws ne btqqdms edcdq`k `mc rs`sd.knb`k rodmechmf nm Ldchb`hc '#205 ahkkhnm(nq sgd bnrs ne sgd s`w r tarhcx enq oqhu`sd hmrtq`mbd 'nudq #1// ahkkhnm(+ sghr `cchshnm`k hmudrs l dms hm bghkcqdm `mc otakhb gd`ksg vntkc ad+ hm e`bs+ pthsd l ncdrs-^{uh}

Sgd Bg`kkdmfdr

Enq md`qkx sdm xd`qr+ rs`sdr g`ud sqhdc u`qhn tr rsq`sd fhdr enq ehmchmf+ dmqnkkhmf+ `mc jddohmf bghkcqdm hm Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO+ xds l hkkhnmr ne dkhfhakd bghkcqdm qd l`hm tmhmrtqdc- Sgd e`hktqd hr l nrskx `ssqhats`akd sn oqnakd l`shb dmqnkk l dms+ qdmdv`k+ `mc dkhfhahkhsx oq`bshbdr-^{uhh} Vghkd rn l d rs`sdr g`ud addm rtbbdrretk hm kh l hshmf a`qqhdqr+ sgd tmcddqxhmf rsqtbstqd ne sgd oqnfq` l r qd l`hmr eq`f l dmsdc `mc bnmshmt dr sn qdkx nm hmdeehbhdms+ `qbg`hb `c l hmhrs`shud oq`bshbdr- Rn l d ne sgdrd oq`bshbdr c`sd a`bj sn `m dq` hm vghbg sgd fn`k ne dmqnkk l dms v`r sn jddo bghkcqdm nts ne sgd rxrsd l + q`sgdq sg`m sn e`bhkhs`sd bnudq`fd- Hm `cchshnm+ rn l d rs`sdr `qd mnv cdkhadq`sd kx h l onrhmf mdv nars`bkdr+ rtbg `r `rrdsr sdrsr+ hm nqcdq sn jddo bnrsr cnvm-

Qdbdms edcdq`k `bshnmr g`ud `krn cdq`hkdc `bbn l okhrg l dmsr hm bghkcqdm&r gd`ksg bnudq`fd- Sgd Cdehbhs Qdctbshnm @bs ne 1//4 'CQ@(dm`bsr rhfmhehb`ms bg`mfdr hm sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l enq bghkcqdm+ fhuhmf rs`sdr sgd noshnm ne hmbqd`rhmf bn,o`x l dmsr `mc oqd l ht l r `mc qdctbhmf admdehsr- Hm `cchshnm+ sgd CQ@ qdpthqdr `kk T-R- bshydmr nq m`shnm`kr vgn `ookx enq nq qdbdhud Ldchb`hc sn oqnetbd `ahqsg bdqshehb`sd+ o`rronqs+ nq nsgdq rodbhehdc cnbt l dms sn oqnud sgdhq bshydmrgho rs`str- @kk ne sgdrd bg`mfdr v hkk b`trd admdehb`qhdr+ hmbktchmf bghkcqdm+ sn tmmdbdr`qkx knrd bnudq`fd Ê sgd noonrhd chqdbshnm ne vgdqd v d mdc sn fn-

@ Sdm,Rsdo Ok`m

A`rdc nm kdrnmr eqn l sgd k`rs cdb`cd+ `mc hmbnqonq`shmf sgd oqn l hrd ne mdv kx `u`hk`akd sdbgmknfx+ sghr qdonqs rdsr nts `r l`qs+ sdm,rsdo ok`m enq nodmhmf sgd cennqv`xr sn Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO bnudq`fd enq `kk dkhfhakd bghkcqdm- S`jdm sn fdsdq Ê `mc v hsg r tehbhdms edcdq`k etmchmf sn fhud rs`sdr sgd hmbdmshud sn hmbqd`rd o`qshbo`shnm Ê sgd sdm rsdor cds`hkdc hm sghr qdonqs v hkk

- € **Hmbqd`rd `bbdr sn dmqnkk l dms noonqs tmshdr-** Sgd oqnonrde bg`mfdr v hkk oqnuhed e`l hkhdr v hsg sgd noonqstmhsx sn dmqnkk sgdhq bghkcqdm hm otakhb bnudq`fd `s bnmudmhdms+ qntshmd otakhb `bbdr onhmsr⁹ rbggnkr+ gnrohs`kr+ `mc nsgdq otakhb oqnfq` l dmqnkk l dms ©cennqv`xr;
- € **Rsqd`l khmd `c l hmhrs`shnm-** Sgd oqnonrde bg`mfdr v hkk g`qmdrr sdbgmknfx sn bqd`sd `m `ookhb`shnm `mc qdmdv`k oqnbdr sg`s dkh l hm`sdr tmmdbdr`qx+ ctokhb`shud cnbt l dms`shnm vghkd l`hms`hmhmf e`l h kx bnmechdmsh`khsx: `mc
- € **Aqn`cdm dkhfhahkhsx-** Sgd oqnonrde bg`mfdr v hkk dwsdmc gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dkhfhahkhsx sn kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm `mc rhfmhehb`mskx rsqd` l khmd sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr enq sgd l ax`kkn vhmf trd ne sgd rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq hmrsd`c ne h l l hfq`shnm cnbt l dms`shnm-

H l okd l dmshmf sgd qdbn l l dmc`shnmr hm sghr qdonqs v hkk qdpthqd ` edcdq`k kd`cdqrgho qnkd `mc bknrd edcdq`k,rs`sd o`qsmdqrgchor- Edcdq`k ` tsgnqshdr l trs l `jd jdx bg`mfd r sn edcdq`k k`v+ k`x nts ` rds ne qdpthqd l dmsr enq rs`sdr+ `mc drs`akhr g hmbdmshudr sg`s otrg rs`sdr sn h l okd l dms sgdhq o`qs ne sgd onkhibx- Vghkd rs`sdr vntkc l `hms`hm `c l hmhrs q`shud ` tsgnqshx nudq sgdhq oqnfq` l r+sgdx vntkc ad qdpthqdc sn trd mdv dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr 'gnrohs`kr+ rbgnnr+ `mc nsgdq otakhb oqnfq` l r(`mc sn h l okd l dms jdx rsqd` l khmhmf l d`rtqdr-

Ghrsnqx rgnvr sg`s vd b`m cn sghr- Hs rgnvr sg`s v gdm vd l `jd ` m`shnm`k bn l l hs l dms sn bnudq`fd q`sgdq sg`m dwbkt rthm+ cdunsd sgd qdpthqdc qdrntqbd r+ `mc cdrhfm ntq deenqsr sn ad !r l `qs `mc kd`m+, sgd qdrtkr `qd h l oqdr rhud- L dchb`qd mn v qd`bgdr 86 \$ ne `kk rdmhnqr `fd 54 nq nkdq^{uhhh} `mc 84 \$ ne bghkcqdm dmsdqhmf rbgnnk `qd to sn c`sd nm sgdhq h l l tmhy`shnmr^{hw} Sghr qdonqs s`jdr kdrnmr eqn l sgnrd rtbbdr rsnqhdr `mc `ookhdr sgd l sn hmrtqhmf bghkcqdm-

V gx Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd L`ssdq

Dudqxnmd `fqddr sg`s bghkcqdm mddc sn rdd ` cnbsnq enq qntshmd rbqddmhmfr `mc sn qdbdhud h l l tmhy`shnmr `mc sqd`s l dms enq bghkcgnnc hkkmdrrdr+ khjd d`q hmedbshnmr- A ts hr gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd bnudq`fd ` oqnu dm `udmtd enq oqnuhchmf sghr b`qd> Rstchdr r`x sg`s sgd `mr v dq hr xdr⁹ gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd hr `m h l onqs`ms oqdechsnq sg`s bghkcqdm v hkk qdbdhud mddcdc gd`ksg rdquhldr `mc v hkk ad gd`ksghdq sg`m sgdhq tmhmrtqdc bntmsdqo`qsr-

- € Bghkcqdm vgn `qd hmrtqdc `qd l nqd khjdx sn g`ud ` qdf tk`q rntqbd ne l dchb`k b`qd sg`m sgnrd vgn k`bj gd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd^w
- € Bghkcqdm v hsg ` qdf tk`q rntqbd ne b`qd fds oqdudmshud rbqddmhmfr `mc sqd`s l dms nm ` l nqd sh l dx `mc qntshmd a`rhr sg`m sgnrd vgn `qd tmhmrtqdc^{wh}
- € @ k`bj ne gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd hr `rrnbh`sd v hsg rstcdmsr l hrrhmf l nqd rbgnnk c`xr+ v ghbg b`m g`ud ` mdf`shud h l o`bs nm sgdhq dc tb`shnm`k `bghdud l dms^{wh}

Oqnuhchmf gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd sn bghkcqdm `krn l `jdr dbnmn l hb rdmr- Gd`ksg b`qd sg`s hr oqnuhcdc v hsgnts admdehs ne oqdudmshnm `mc bnmshmtshx hr kdr bnr,deedbshud- @s sghr ghfgdq, bnr+ tmbn l odmr`sd b`qd hr o`hc enq v hsg edcdq`k+ rs`sd+ knb`k+ `mc oqu`sd cnkk`qr- Hm 1//3+ sgd T-R- rodms #3/-6 ahkknm hm 1//3 cnkk`qr nm gd`ksqb`qd enq odnokd v hsgnts hmrtq`mbd Ê #4-3 ahkknm ne sghr v`r enq bghkcqdm^{whh} @mc vd `qd `kk rgntkcdqhmf sghr atqcdm sqqnt fg hmbqd`rdc s`wdr `mc hmrtq`mbd bnr- Sgd fnudqm l dms o`xr `ants 74 \$ ne sgd tmbn l odmr`sd b`qd ahk^{whu} `mc oqu`sd d l oknxdq gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd v`r nm `udq`fd #811 ghfgdq odq e` l hxx v hsg rtbg bnudq`fd hm 1//4 ctd sn sgd bnr ne tmbn l odmr`sd b`qd oqnuhcdc sn sgd tmhmrtqdc^{wu} Sgdrd etmcr vntkc ad adssdq rodms nm gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd sg`s gdkor e` l hkhdr `bdr sgd b`qd sgdx mddc+ v gdm sgdx mddc hs-

@ants Sghr Qdonqs

Adb`trd sgd oqhmbo`k h l odstr enq sgd bg`mfd r cdrbqhac hm sghr qdonqs l trs bn l d eqn l sgd edcdq`k kdudk+ sghr qdonqs hr oqh l`qhkx enq edcdq`k onkbbx l`jdqr `mc rs`ee `mc `cunb`sd r enq bghkcqdm- Gnv dudq+ hs rgntkc `k rn oqnu d trdetk sn rs`sd `mc knb`k kd`cdqr `r sgd x dwoknqd sgd `u`hk`akd nosnmr enq rh l okhexhmf gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms `mc sn entmc`shnmr hmsdqdrsd hm r toonqshmf sgdrd deenqsr- Sgd qdonqs hr chuhcdc hmsn sgd enkn v hm f rdbshnmr9

- € **Kdrrnmr Eqn l Sgd Rs`sdr-** V g`s v d b`m kd`qm eqn l deenqsr sn c`sd sn dmqnkk tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm hmsn Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO:
- € **O/ Rsdor Sn Deedbshud Dmqnkk l dms-** Sgd @gnv sn, ne `rsqd` l khmdc dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr:
- € **@ Bknrdq Knnj @s Sgd Lnrs Oqn l hrhmf Dmqnkk l dms Cnnqv`xr-** @ cds`hkdc qduhdv ne gnv `m dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x rxrsd l vntkc vnqj hm gnrohs`kr+ rbggnkr+ `mc nsgdq otakhb oqnfq` l r: `mc
- € **Lnuhmf Enqv`qc-** Gnv sn l`jd hs g`oodm+ hmbktchmf gnv sn o`x enq hs-

Sghr qdonqs hr a`rdc nm Sgd Bghkcqdm&r O`qsmdqrgho&r `m`kxrhr ne sgd dwodqhdmbdr ne rs`sdr `bqnr sgd bntmsqx- Hs `k rn hr fqntmedc hm ntq chqdb s dwodqhdmbd nudq sgd k`rs rdudm xd`qr hm B`khenqmh` `mc `g`mctk ne nsgdq rs`sdr+ cdudknohm f sgd qdrd`qbg+ onkbbx+ `mc sdbgmhb`k `rrhrs`mbd f the`mbd qdpthqdc sn h l okd l dms rh l okhehdc dmqnkk l dms rxrsd l r- Bqshb`k r toonqs `mc `cuhd v`r oqnuhcdc ax `mt l adq ne m`shnm`k `mc knb`k gd`ksg `cuhrnqr- 'Rdd @bjmnv kdcfd l dmsr-(

Sgd ok`m oqnonrdc hm sghr qdonqs v hkk admdehs l hkkhnmr ne bghkcqdm `mc hr+ v d adkhdud+ h l l dch`sdkx `bghdu`akd- V d gnod hs v hkk hmrohqd sgd l`mx bqshb`k rs`jdgknkdqr sn bn l d snfdsgdq sn `bghdud sgd qdrtksr v d `kk cdrhq d enq ntq m`shnm&r bghkcqdm-

KDRRNMR EQNL SGD RS@SDR

Bghkcqdm&r otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd bnudq`fd v`r bqd`sdc vhsq` athks, hm rds ne dmqnkk l dms a`qqhdqr sn jddo l`mx bghkcqdm nts ne sgd rxrsd l - Sgd hmsdmshnm v`r sn r`ud l nmdx`r vdkk`r sn kh l hs eq`tc`mc+ nrdsmrhax+ sn l`jd rtqd qdrntqbdr vdqd s`qfdsdc sn sgnrd l nrs hm mdde-

Vhsq sgd bqd`shnm ne sgd Rs`sd Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd Oqnfq` l 'RBGHO(hm 0886+ gnvdudq+ rs`sdr adf`m sn dwoknqd v`xr sn hmbqd`rd dmqnkk l dms hm bghkcqdm&r gd`ksg oqnfq` l r vghkd`krn l`hms`hmhmf oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx- Sgd qdrtkr b`m ad rddm hm ansg Ldchb`hc`mc RBGHO+ vgdqd rs`sdr g`ud l`cd`c l hq`akd`ssd l osr`s qdctbhmf sgd bn l okdwhsx ne sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr ax bqd`shmf rgnqsdq+ l`hk, hm`ookhb`shnmr+`kkn vhmf e` l hkhdr sn rdke, cdbk`qd hmbn l d+`mc kh l hshmf nq dudm dkh l hm`shmf bt l adqrn l d dkhfhahkhsx qdpthqd l dmsr khjd`rrds qdonqshmf-^{wuh} Sgd`oodmchw ntskhmdr btqqdms edcdq`k Ldchb`hc`mc RBGHO qtkdr-

Rs`sdr`krn hmudrsdc gd`uhkx hm bn l oqgdmrhud ntsqd`bg rsq`sd fhdr+ hmbktchmf snkk, eqdd gnskmdr+ slduhrnm`mc ahkkan`qc`cudqsrhmf+ bn l l tmhsx ntsqd`bg+`mc chqds`rrhrs`mbd- Hm 1///+ B`khenqmh`rodms #10 l hkkhnm hm bn l ahmdc edcdq`k`mc rs`sdr etmcr nm Ldchb`hc.RBGHO ntsqd`bg deenqsr- Mdv Xnqj rodms #00-6 l hkkhnm hm edcdq`k etmcr enq Ldchb`hc ntsqd`bg`rrnbh`sdc vhsq v dke`qd qdenq l+`r vdkk`r #3-5 l hkkhnm hm rs`sdr etmcr enq rs`mc`qc Ldchb`hc.RBGHO ntsqd`bg-^{wuhh}

Hm`cchshnm+ l hkkhnmr ne oqhu`sdc`mc.nq entmc`shnm cnkk`qr g`ud rtoonqsd ntsqd`bg deenqsr- Enq dw` l okd+ sgd Qnadqs Vnnc Ingmrnm Entmc`shnm&r Bnudqhmf Jher % E` l hkhdr hmhsh`shud hr`entq,xd`q+ #44 l hkkhnm cnkk`q hmudrs l dms hm deenqsr sn cdbqd`rd sgd @dkhfahd ats tmhmrtqdc, onotk`shnm hm dudqx rs`sdc- Sghr hmhsh`shud enkn vdc`rhfmhehb`ms d`qkhdq hmudrs l dms hm 0886-^{wuhhh} Nsgdq entmc`shnmr+ rtbg`r sgd Gdmqx I- J`hrdq E` l hxx Entmc`shnm+ g`ud`krn ots rhfmhehb`ms qdrntqbdr`mc deenqs hmsn dwo`mchmf bnudq`fd`mc rsqd` l khmhmf dmqnkk l dms vhsq bnmrhdq`akd rtbbdr-

S`jdm snfdsgdq+ sgdrd deenqsr oqnude admdehbh`k- Advddm 1///`mc 1//2+ vghkd onudqsx` l nmf bghkcqdm`mc k`bj ne hmrtq`mbd` l nmf`ctksr v`r nm sgd qhrd+ sgd mt l adq ne tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm cdbkhmdc ctd sn`m hmbqd`rd hm Ldchb`hc`mc RBGHO bnudq`fd-^{whw}

Cdrohsd sghr oqnfqdr+ gnvdudq+`ants rhw l hkkhnm dkhfhakd bghkcqdm`qd rshkk tmhmrtqdc-^{ww} Lnrs rstchdr rgnv sg`s dmqnkk l dms a`qqhdqr qd l`hm sgd oqhmbo`k btkoqhs- Vghkd rn l d ne sgdrd a`qqhdqr`qd hmsqhmrb sn sgd v`x sgd oqnfq` l r`qd btqqdmskx bnmehftqdc+ nsgdqr`qd

onkhhbdr cdkhadq`sdqx `h l dc `s jddohmf bghkcqdm nts hm nqcdq sn cdbqd`rd bnrsr- Sn adssdq tmedqrs`mc sgdrd nars`bkdr+ hs hr hmrsqt bshud sn qduhdv sgd kdrnmr kd`qmdc ax rs`sdr sg`s g`ud addm vnqjhmfn sn hmbqd`rd dmqnkk l dms nudq sgd k`rs sdm xd`qr-

Ntsqd`bg `mc Dmqnkk l dms @rrhrs`mbd @qd Mns Dmnt fg

Ntsqd`bg `mc dmqnkk l dms `rrhrs`mbd tmedq RBGHO g`ud hmbqd`rdc sgd mt l adq ne bghkcqdm vhsq Ldchb`hc nq RBGHO bnudq`fd- Xds cdrohsd sghr rtbbdr+ ntsqd`bg `mc dmqnkk l dms `rrhrs`mbd g`ud mns addm `o`m`bd`- Rstchdr rgnv sg`s k`qfd mt l adqr ne bghkcqdm `qd mns dmqnkkdc hm Ldchb`hc nq RBGHO adb`trd sgdhq e` l hkhdr g`ud e`bdc hmrtq l ntm`s`akd cnbt l dms`shnm qdpthqd l dmsr`mc.nq addm tm`akd sn bn l okdsd sgd knmf `mc bn l okdw `ookhb`shnm oqnbdr-^{wwh} Nmd rtqudx entmc sg`s 56\$ ne bghkcqdm vgn vqdq dkhfhakd ats mns dmqnkkdc g`c `ookhdc enq bnudq`fd `s rn l d onhms+ ats sg`s nudq g`ke g`c addm cdmhdc+ nesdm ctd sn oqnbdc tq`k bn l okhb`shnm-^{wwhh} Etqsgdq bn l okhb`shmf sgd l `ssdq+ ntsqd`bg `mc dmqnkk l dms `rrhrs`mbd cn mns g`ud `qdkh`akd otakhb etmchmf a`rd- Vgdm rs`sdr dwodqhdmbd `m dbnmn l hb cnv mstqm+ sgdrd `qd trt`kkx sgd ehqrs ntsk`xr sn ad bts-^{wwhhh}

@c l hmhrsq`shud `mc Sdbgmknfx Hmdeehbhdmbhdr G` l odq Oqnfqdr

Dwbdrhud atqd`tbq`bx hm sgd Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO oqnfq` l r `ccr sn sgd bnrs ne `c l hmhrsq`shnm vghkd `s sgd r` l d sh l d cquhmf bghkcqdm nts ne sgd rxrsd l - Nmd Mdv Xnqj rstcx entmc sg`s ne sgd #17/ hs bnrsr sn dmqnkk d`bg bghkc+ to sn 7/ \$ hr `rrnbh`sdc vhsq sgd bn l okdw qtkdr+ oqner+ `mc b`kbt`shnmr r tqn tmchmf `m dkhfhahkhsx cdsdq l hm`shnm-^{wwu} Etqsgdq+ l `mx rs`sdr qdkx nm ntsc`sdc sdbgmknfx sg`s hmghahsr rh l okhehb`shnm `mc odqodst`sdr knmf,rs`mchmf hmdeehbhdmbhdr hm sgd rxrsd l - Enq dw` l okd+ rs`sdr sg`s nodq`sd rdo`q`sd Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO oqnfq` l r nesdm g`ud mns bnmehtqdc sgd svn rxrsd l r sn s`kj sn d`bg nsgdq- Etqsgdq l nqd+ ctd sn kh l hsd hmsdq,nodq`ahkhsx ads vddm gd`ksg `mc nsgdq oqnfq` l c`s`a`rdr+ edv khmj r g`ud addm l `cd vhsq ntsrhd oqnfq` l r cdrohsd sgd noonqstmhsx sghr vntkc oqnuhd sn bgho `v`x `s ctokhb`shud hmenq l `shnm, f`sgdqhmf deenqsr- Vgdm rs`sdr s`bjkd oqnakd l r khjd sgdrd `mc rh l okhex sgdhq `ookhb`shnm `mc qdmdv`k oqnbdc tqdr+ sgdx qdonqs `c l hmhrsq`shud bnrs r`uhmfr `mc hmbqd`rdc oqnc tshuhsx-^{wwu}

Bghkcqdm Bn l d hm sgd Eqnms Cnnq ats Fn Nts sgd A`bj

Dudm v gdm `rs`sd hr rtbbdrretk hm dmqnkkhmfn bghkcqdm hm Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO+ rn l d ne sgd bghkcqdm cqno nee sgdhq bnudq`fd v gdm to enq qdmdv`k+ cdrohsd sgdhq bnmshtdc dkhfhahkhsx- Rstchdr rtf fdrs sghr hr b`trdc ax sgd oqnkhdq`shnm ne l hrhmenq l `shnm `mc cheehbt kshdr hm bn l okxhmfn vhsq oqnfq` l qdpthqd l dmsr+ rtbg `r qdstqmhmfn bnohdr ne rtoonqshmf cnbt l dmsr ax `cd`ckhmd-^{wwuh} Dhsgdq v`x+ hmsdq l hssdms bnudq`fd mns nmkx ch l hmhr gdr sgd khj dkhgnnc ne pt`khsx gd`ksg b`qd+ ats hs `k rn bqd`sdr `m `c l hmhrsq`shud dwodmrd sg`s hr rgntkedqdc ax

s`wo`xdqr- Nmd rst ex drsh l `sdc sg`s ads vddm sv n `mc 01 \$ ne sgd `c l hmhrs q`shud bnrs ne oqnbdr rhmf `ookhb`shnmr hr r`udc ax hmrshstshm f `onk hbx ne @svdkud, l nmsg bnmshmt ntr dkhfhahkhsx, q`sgdq sg`m qdpt hqhm f bghkcqdm sn qd, bnme hq l sgdhq dkhfhahkhsx dudqx sgqdd nq rhw l nmsg r-^{www} Hm B`khenqm h`+ `qdbdms rst ex rgn vdc sg`s sgd rs`sd rodms l nqd sg`m #01/ l hkkhnm nudq sgqdd xd`qr sn qd, oqnbdr dkhfhakd bghkcqdm eqnoode eqn l Ldch, B`k adb`trd ne tmsh l dkx nq hmbn l okdsd o`odq vnqj `s qdmd v`k dudm sgnt fg sgd rs`sd `kkn vr svdkud, l nmsg bnmshmt ntr dkhfhahkhsx-^{www}

Hmudrs l dms hm Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg hr Cdodmedms nm sgd Dbnmn l x

Cdrohsd sgd hmsh`k rtbbdr ne Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO hm hmbqd`rhmf bghkcqdm&r bnudq`fd+ qdbdms rs`sd ehrb`k bnmrsq`hmsr g`ud cd l nmrsq`sd sg`s sgd etmchmf enq sgdrd oqnfq`l r hr mns `r rs`akd `r hs rgntk ad- Hm qdronmr d sn rgqhm jhm f atcfdsr+ l nrs rs`sdr g`ud btqs`hkdc ntsqd`bg deenqsr hm nqcdq sn cdbqd`rd dmqnkk l dms: `mt l adq ne rs`sdr g`ud h l okd l dmsdc onkhhdr+ khjd `m `rrdsr sdrs+ sg`s l`jd hs l nqd cheehbtk s enq e`l hkhdr sn fds dmqnkkdc `mc rs`x dmqnkkdc-^{www} @r `qdr tks+ RBGHO o`qshbho`shnm edkk enq sgd ehqrs sh l d hm sgd oqnfq`l &r ghnsnqx ctqhm f sgd rdbnmc g`ke ne 1//2-^{www} Vhsgnts `cdchb`sd etmchmf rntqbd `mc `m`shnm`k bn l l hs l dms sn bnudq`kk bghkcqdm+ shfgs atcfds sh l dr v hkk kd`c sn onkhhdr sg`s kh l hs dmqnkk l dms+ cdrohsd sgd e`bs sg`s e`l hkhdr l nrs mdde sgd rtoonqs ctqhm f sgdrd snt fg sh l dr-

Fhudm `kk ne sgdrd bg`kkdmfdr+ hs hr bkd`q sg`s sgd fn`k ne oqnuhchmf tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm vhs ggd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd v hkk nmkx ad `bghdudc ax qd, dmfhmddqhm f sgd oqnfq`l r& dmqnkk l dms+ etmchmf+ `mc `c l hmhrs q`shud rxrsd l r- Hs hr sh l d sn `ookx sgd u`kt`akd kdrnmr kd`qmdc+ `mc s`jd `cu`ms`fd ne qdbdms `cu`mbdr hm sdbgmknfx sn l ncdqmhyd sgd rxrsd l - Sdm rsdor enq l`jhm f sghr g`oodm enkn v-

0/ RSDOR SN DEEDBSHUD DMQNKKL DMS

@ fqd`s otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd rxrsd l vntkc g`ud `m dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr sg`s hr rh l okd enq e` l hkhd r sn trd+ d`rx enq rs`sdr sn nodq`sd+ `mc `rrtqdr oqnfq` l `mc ehrb`k hmsdfqhsx- Hs vntkc ad eqdd ne ctokhb`shud oqnbdc tqdr `mc vntkc s`jd etkk `cu`ms`fd ne `u`hk`akd sdbgmknfhdr sn l`jd dmqnkk l dms qntshmd `mc sh l dkx Ê`r bknrd sn `tsn l`shb`r onrrhakd- Edecq`k ehm`mbh`k hmbdmshudr vntkc dmbntq`fd sgd etkk o`qshbho`shnm ne rs`sdr `mc sgd trd ne `kk `u`hk`akd dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr- Enkkn v hmf `qd sdm bnmbqdsd rsdor sg`s b`m ad s`jdm sn bq d`sd ` fqd`s rxrsd l -

0- Dmqnkk bghkcqdm hmsn Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO sgqnt fg l tkshokd cnnqv`xr sn dmrtqd l`wh l t l deehbidmbx `mc fqd`sdrs qd`bg-

Bghkcqdm vgn `qd khjdx sn ad dkhfhakd enq otakhb gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd qdf tk`qkx o`rr sgnt fg sgd cnnqv`xr ne nsgdq otakhb rdquhldr- @ rtbbdrretk gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms rxrsd l vntkc s`jd `cu`ms`fd ne sghr e`bs+ trhmf sgdrd cnnqv`xr sn qd`bg `mc dmqnkk k`qfd mt l adqr ne bghkcqdm- Sgd hmenq l`shnm e` l hkhd r qntshmdkx oqnuhed sn nsgdq otakhb oqnfq` l r b`m ad trdc sn dmqnkk bghkcqdm hm gd`ksg bnudq`fd- Etqsgdq+ bghkcqdm vgn `qd dmqnkkdc hm otakhb oqnfq` l r vgnrd hmbn l d qtkdr `qd rh l hk`q sn sgnrd enq Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Rs`sd Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg Hmrtq`mbd Oqnfq` l 'RBGHO(rgntkc `tsn l`shb`kx ad cdd l dc hmbn l d,dkhfhakd enq rtarhchydgc gd`ksg bnudq`fd- Hm `cchshnm sn sgd onsdmsh`k enq `c l hmhrs`shud rsqd` l khmhmf+ sgd cnnqv`x `ooqn`bg vntkc l`jd sgd gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr qntshmd enq e` l hkhd r-

Qdrd`qbg `mc `m`kxrhr enq sghr qdonqs entmc sg`s sgd l nrs uh`akd dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr vntkc ad gnrohs`kr+ rbgnnkr+ `mc otakhb oqnfq` l r rdquhmf kn v ,hmbn l d bghkcqdm- S`jdm snfdsgdq+ sgdrd cnnqv`xr `qd khjdx sn b`ostqd itrs `ants `kk bghkcqdm nm `xd`qkx a`rhr-

⊗ Gnrohs`kr`qd`m hed`k dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x adb`trd e` l hkhd r `qd `bbtrsn l dc sn cd`khmf vhsq gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd `mc ehm`mbh`k hrrtdr hm sghr rdsshmf- O`qdmr `qd+ hm deedbs+ `ⓐb`oshud `tchdmbd, enq gd`ksg hmrtq`mbd dmqnkk l dms v gdm sgdx bn l d sn sgd gnrohs`k sn g`ud `a`ax-

⊗ Sgd otakhb rbgnnk rxrsd l hr `m nauhn tr bgnhbd `r `m dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x rhmbd md`qkx 8/ \$ ne sgd m`shnm&r bghkcqdm `ssdmc otakhb rbgnnk+ hmbktchmf l nrs kn v ,hmbn l d bghkcqdm Ê sgd bghkcqdm vgn `qd l nrs khjdx sn ad dkhfhakd enq Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO a ts mns xds ad dmqnkkdc hm sgd l -^{www}

⊗ Otakhb oqnfq` l r khjd Rbgnnk Ktmbg+ Rtookd l dms`k Bnudq`fd enq Vn l dm+ Hme`msr+ `mc Bghkcqdm 'VHB(+ `mc Ennc Rs` l or rdqud `r knfihb`k dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`xr adb`trd sgdx rdqud sgd r` l d udqx kn v ,hmbn l d e` l hkhd r `r Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO- Lnqd sg`m 6/ \$ ne kn v ,hmbn l d+ tmhmrtqdc bghkcqdm khud hm e` l hkhd r sg`s qdbdhud admdehsr sgqnt fg sgdrd

sgqdd oqnfq` l r-^{wwwih} Hm `m `udq` fd l nmsg+ 18 l hkkhnm bghkcqdm Ê sgd l `inqhsx ne vgn l `qd khj dx sn ad dkhfhakd enq ot akhb gd`ksg hmr tq`mbd bnudq` fd Ê o`qshbho`sd hm rbgnnk ktmbg-^{wwwihh} Hm `echshnm sn sgdrd sgqdd oqnfq` l r+ r tarhchycd bghkc b`qd+ Gd`c Rs`qs+ `mc sgd D`qmdc Hmbn l d S`w Bqdcsh 'DHSB(l `x `krn ad oqn l hrhmf cnnqv`xr-

Sdbgmknfx v hkk ad mddcdc hm d`bg rdsshmf sn bnmeq l ` bghkc&r gd`ksg hmr tq`mbd to eqnms 'rn sg`s deenqs hr mns v`rsdc nm oqnbdrhmf `ookhb`shnmr enq bghkcqdm vgn `qd `kqd`cx dmqnkkdc(`mc sn e`bhks`sd dmqnkk l dms- Sgdm+ `s d`bg rtardp tdms bnms`bs v hsg `cnnqv`x+ toc`sd hmenq l `shnm b`m ad nas`hmdc+ l `jhmf qdmd v`k d`rhdq `mc hmbqd`rhmf qdsdmsnm- Vghkd l tkshokd cnnqv`xr l `x l d`m e` l hkhdr `qd `ooqn`bgdc l nqd sg`m nmbd+ dwodqhdmbd rgnvr sg`s qdod`sd bnms`bs hr nesdm qdpthqdc sn bn l okdsd sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr-^{wwwiu} Etqsgdq cds`hk nm h l okd l dmsmf `m dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x rxrsd l hr oqnuhcde hm sgd rdbshnm @ Bknrdq Knj @s Sgd Lnrs Oqn l hrhmf Dmqnkk l dms Cnnqv`xr-

1- Hmrsh tsd ` nmd,rsno oqnbdr enq drs` akhrgmf dkhfhahkhsx sg`s `krn oqnuhcd h l l dch`sd bnudq` fd sn bghkcqdm-

Sgd adrs dmqnkk l dms rxrsd l r cn mns+ enq l nrs bghkcqdm+ qdpthqd enknv, to hm nqcdq sn drs`akhrg dkhfhahkhsx- Dwodqhdmbd rgnvr sg`s `s d`bg enknv, to rs`fd `onqshnm ne sgd `ookhb`msr `qd knrs- Enq dw` l okd+ sghr ogdmn l dmn v`r cd l nmrsq`sd hm V`rghmfsnm Rs`sd+ vgdqd sgd rbgnnk ktmbg `ookhb`shnm v`r trdc sn hmsh`sd ` Ldchb`hc `ookhb`shnm- @ rh l okd enknv, to enq l v`r mdbdr`qx sn bn l okdsd sgd oqnbdr+ `mc nmkx 20 \$ ne `ookhb`msr rdms, hm sgd qdpthqdc enq l -^{wwwu} Hm Cdk`v`qd+ vgdqd `m `ookhb`ms hr rdms `bn l okdsdc `ookhb`shnm enq rhfm`stqd+ `mc qdpthqdc sn bnox `mc rta l hs o`x rstar+ nmkx 33 \$ l`hk sgd o`bj`fd a`bj-^{wwwuh}

Enq l nrs bghkcqdm hs rgntkc mns ad cheehbtkc sn bqd`sd ` nmd,rsno dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr sg`s b`m ad trdc hm `mx dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x- Hm l nrs b`rdr+ cnnqv`x oqnfq` l r `kqd`cx bnkkdbs sgd l hmh l `k hmenq l `shnm qdpthqdc sn l `jd ` Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO cdsdq l hm`shnm9

- € Bnms`bs hmenq l `shnm:
- € E` l hlx rhyd:
- € Fqnr e` l hlx hmbn l d `mc `ookhb`akd cdc tbsnmr:
- € C`sd ne ahqsg:
- € Rdw:
- € Rnbh`k Rdbtqhsx Mt l adq:
- € Nsgdq gd`ksg bnudq`fd: `mc
- € O`qdms nq ft`qch`m&r rhfm`stqd-

Vhsg e` l hxx bnmrdms+ sghr `kq`cx,f`sgdqdc hmenq l `shnm b`m ad trdc sn enq l sgd a`rhr ne`
L dchb`hc nq RBGHO dkhfhahkhsx cdsdq l hm`shnm- Hmenq l `shnm sg`s hr mns qdpthqdc enq
cdsdq l hmhmf dkhfhahkhsx ats hr qdpthqdc k`sdq 'rtbg `r gd`ksg ahkkr enq sgd oquduhnr sgqdd
l nmsgr(b`m ad bnkkdbsc `esdq dmqnkk l dms g`r addm ehm`khydc-

Enq h l l hfq`ms bgkccqdm+ bnkkdbshmf sgd mdbdr`qx cnbt l dms`shnm b`m bn l okhb`sd sgd
dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr+ ats sgd bg`kkdmfdr `qd mns hmrtq l ntm`s akd- Vghkd rn l d cnnqv`x
oqnfq` l r l `x ad qdktbs`ms sn bnkkdbs h l l hfq`shnm hmenq l `shnm adb`trd cnhmf rn b`m q`hrd
sqtrs `mc bnmechdmsh`khsx hrrtdr+ hs hr h l onqs`ms sn v dhfg sgd rd bnmbdqmr `f`hmrs sgd
ft`q`msddc mdf`shud h l o`bs `sv n,rsdo oqnbdr v hkk g`ud nm dmqnkk l dms- @krn+ sgdqd `qd
rn l d qdk`shudkx rh l okd v`xr sn rdbtqd sgd mddcdc hmenq l `shnm9

⊗ O`qdmsr bntkc rh l okx oquhed sgd bgkccr rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq+ vghbg rgntkc ad `kk
sg`s hr mddcdc sn drs`akhr sg`s `bgkcc hr `bhshydm+ m`shnm`k+ nq ne dkhfhakd h l l hfq`shnm
rs`str 'Mdv qtkdr qdpthqhmf mdv hmchuhct`kr sn cnbt l dms sgdhq bhshydmrgho `s
`ookhb`shnm `mc qdmdv`k bntkc bn l okhb`sd sgd rd deenqsr- Rdd chrbr rnhm adknv+ Rsdor 3
`mc 4-(: `mc.nq

⊗ O`qdmsr bntkc fhud sgdhq bnmrdms enq sgd `fdmbx sn trd *dw o`qsd* l d`mr enq ehkkmf, hm `mx
hmenq l `shnm f`or+ h-d+ trhmf nsgdq `u`hk`akd rntqbdrr+ rtbg `r ehkdr eqn l `cheedqdm
otakhb oqnfq` l nq uhs`k rs`shrshbr c`s`a`rdr-

Enq o`qdmsr vgn b`mmns+ nq cn mns v`ms sn oquhed sghr hmenq l `shnm+ `enknv, to oqnbdr
vntkc g`ud sn ad cdudknode-

@mnsdq v`x sn dmrtqd sg`s sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr hr `bbn l okhrgdc hm `rhmfkd rsno hr sn
l `jd rtd sgd cnnqv`x hmrshtshnm enknv r sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnsbnkr qdpthqdc ax L dchb`hc
`mc RBGHO+ rtbg `r chrsqatshnm ne hmenq l `shnm`k ekhdqr+ qhfgsr `mc qdronmrhahkshdr enq l r+
`mc nsgdq hmsqnc tbsnqx l `sdqh`k-

Ehm`kx+ `m drrdmsh`k bn l onmdms ne `sqtkx nmd,rsno oqnbdr vntkc ad sn oquhed sgd
`ookhb`ms v hsg h l l dch`sd bnudq`fd- Edcdq`k k`v `kknv r dmqnkk l dms rxrsd l r sn oquhed
e` l hkhdr vgn `ood`q sn ad dkhfhakd v hsg sd l onq`qx+ h l l dch`sd dkhfhahkhsx- Sghr dmrtqdr sg`s
bgkccqdm b`m fds l dchb`k b`qd h l l dch`sdkx+ v hsgnts v`hshmf to sn 34 c`xr enq sgd L dchb`hc
nq RBGHO b`qc sn `qqhud- Hm `cchshnm+ he sgdqd hr `mddc enq dmqnkk l dms enknv, to v nqj+ sgd
e` l hxx l `x g`ud l nqd hmbdmshud sn rshbj v hsg sgd oqnbdr rhmbd sgdx `qd `kq`cx qdbduhmf
l dchb`k rdquhbr- @s kd`rs 00 rs`sdr g`ud `kq`cx h l okd l dmsdc sghr jhmc ne oqdr t l oshud
dkhfhahkhsx oqnbdr-^{www.uth}

**2- Drs`akhrq` l dbg`mhr l enq hmbn l d du`kt`shnm sg`s dkh l hm`sdr tmmdbdr`qx
cnbt l dms`shnm+ bq`d sdr rxrsd l deehbhdmbdr+ `mc l`hms`hmr oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx-**

Dkhfhahkhsx enq l nrs otakhb oqnfq` l r+ hmbktchmf Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO+ hr k`qfdkx a`rdc nm`
e` l hxx&r hmbn l d- Sgdqd `qd sv n l dbg`mhr l r enq rsqd` l khmhmf sgd hmbn l d du`kt`shnm sg`s
vntkc fq`skx h l oqnu d sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr enq ansg` fdbmhdr `mc e` l hkhdr-

⊗ @kkn v hmf rdke, cdbk`q`shnm ne hmbn l d- Tmcdq btqqdms edcdq`k qtkdr+ rs`sdr b`m dmqnkk
e` l hkhdr a`rdc nm rdke, cdbk`q`shnm ne hmbn l d9` rs`sd l dms ' tmc d q odm`ksx ne odqitqx(ne
` e` l hxx&r hmbn l d `mc cdc tshnmr- Sgd rs`sd b`m sgd m bnmc tbs udqhehb`shnm sn dmr tqd sgd
hmenq l`shnm hr`bbtq`sd- @s kd`rs O1 rs`sdr `kkn v rdke, cdbk`q`shnm ne hmbn l d `mc cn rn hm
` l`mmdq sg`s g`r addm entmc sn l`hms`hm oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx-^{wwwuhh}

⊗ Rg`qhm f hmbn l d cdsdq l hm`shnmr`bqnr oqnfq` l r- @m dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x oqnfq` l
rgntkc ad`kkn vdc sn oqnuhed hsr hmbn l d cdsdq l hm`shnm ' v hsg sgd e` l hxx&r bnmrds(sn
Ldchb`hc nq RBGHO sn trd hm drs`akhrghmf hmbn l d dkhfhahkhsx enq sgdhq n v m oqnfq` l r+
qdf`qckdr ne vgdsgdq cheedqms l dsgncr v d qd trdc enq b`kbt k`shmf hmbn l d-^{www} @kk ne
sgdrd oqnfq` l r rdqud` rh l hk`q fqnto ne kn v, hmbn l d bgkccqdm+ `mc `kk qdpthqd e` l hkhdr
sn oqnu d sgdhq ehm`mbh`k dkhfhahkhsx- @mc xds+ l hmnq cheedqdbdr hm sgd v`xr oqnfq` l r
b`kbt k`sd hmbn l d b`m oqdbktcd nmd` fdbmx eqn l trhmf`mnsdq&r hmbn l d ehmchmf
v hsgnts edcdq`k` tsgnqhy`shnm- He Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO v d qd`kkn vdc sn`cnos`mnsdq
oqnfq` l &r hmbn l d ehmchmf+ sgd gd`ksg` fdbmhdr vntkc mn knmfdq ad qdpthqdc sn bnkkdbs
hmenq l`shnm sg`s g`r`kqd`cx addm bnkkdbsdc `mc udqehdc ax`mnsdq otakhb` fdbmx-

Hs hr+ ne bntqrd+ h l odq`shud sn l`hms`hm pt`khsx bnmsqnk`mc dmr tqd oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx v gdm
`m dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr hr rh l okhehd- Rs`sdr& dwodqhdmbdr v hsg rdke, cdbk`q`shnm ne hmbn l d
g`ud cd l nmrsq`sd sg`s hs hr onrrhkd sn trd sghr rsqd` l khmhmf l dbg`mhr l `mc rshkk l`hms`hm
oqnfq` l hmsdfqhsx-^{wk} Enq dw` l okd+ sgdx rshkk d l oknx onrs, dkhfhahkhsx udqhehb`shnm oqnbdc tqdr
rtbg`r sgd Hmbn l d Dkhfhahkhsx `mc Udqhehb`shnm Rxrsd l 'HDUR(`mc sgd trd ne nsgdq rs`sd,
rodbhehb c`s`a`rdr- Hm`cchshnm+ sgdx b`m bnmc tbs sghqc, o`qsx bgdbjr adenqd sgd ehm`k
dkhfhahkhsx cdsdq l hm`shnm Ê q`sgdq sg`m rh l okx`r` onrs, dkhfhahkhsx quhdv Ê sn ad`rrtqdc
sg`s ehm`mbh`k hmenq l`shnm hr u`khc-

@mx`cchshnm`k rs`ee qdrntqbr qdpthqdc sn bnmc tbs udqhehb`shnm vntkc ad needs ax sgd
rh l okhehb`shnmr hm oqnfq` l `c l hmhrs`shnm- @m dmqnkk l dms rxrsd l sg`s s`jdr etkk`cu`ms`fd
ne sdbgmknfx v hkk g`ud` rh l okdq+ l nqd bnrs, deedbshud pt`khsx bnmsqnk oqnbdr`r v dkk
adb`trd sgd hmenq l`shnm hm sgd rxrsd l v hkk ad`u`hk`akd ansg enq dkhfhahkhsx cdsdq l hm`shnmr
`mc enq deedbshud udqhehb`shnm`s`kk rs`fdr ne sgd oqnbdr-

3- Qd,drs`akhrq bnudq`fd enq kn v,hmbn l d+ kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm vgn g`ud addm bts nts ne sgd rxrsd l -

Hm 0885+ edcdq`k k`v v`r bg`mfdc sn`kknv nmkx sgnrd kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm vgn g`ud qdrhcdc hm sgd T-R- enq l nqd sg`m ehud xd`qr sn ad dkhfhakd enq Ldchb`hc`mc RBGHO-^{wkh} Vghkd e`l hkhdr ne sgdrd bghkcqdm`qd rshkk nakhf`sdc sn o`x edcdq`k s`wdr ctqhmf sghr ehud, xd`q odqhc+`mc sgd bghkcqdm&r gd`ksg g`r`m nmfnhmf h l o`bs nm sgd bn l l tmhsx+ sghr qtkd g`r bts l`mx kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm nts ne sgd gd`ksg b`qd rxrsd l - Tmcdqrs`mchmf sgd rgnqs rhfgsdcmdrr ne sghr onkbbx+ 12 rs`sdr l`hms`hm bnudq`fd ctqhmf sgd ehud,xd`q vhmenv+ `s rs`sd bnrs+ sn rn l d nq`kk h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm-^{wkh} Dwsdmchmf Ldchb`hc bnudq`fd sn kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm+ mn l`ssdq sgdhq c`sd ne dmsqx nq mt l adq ne xd`qr hm sgd bntmsqx+ bntkc tksh l`sdqx aqhmf 06/+// bghkcqdm hmsn sgd edcdq`k oqnfq`l+`s`m`ooqnwh l`sd`mmt`k bnrs ne #184 l hkkhnm-^{wkh}

Qd,nodmhmf dkhfhahkhsx sn`kk bghkcqdm vgn kdf`kx qdrhcd hm sghr bntmsqx vntkc g`ud svn h l onqs`ms qdrtkr- Ehqrs+`mc l nrs h l onqs`ms+ hs vntkc dmrtqd sg`s sgdx fds sgd gd`ksg bnudq`fd sgdx mdcd- Ats hs`kkn vntkc gdko rsqd`l khmd sgd dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr+ l`jhmf hs l nqd bnrs,deedshud- Btqqdmsx+ h l l hfq`shnm rs`str hr cdsdq l hmde ax`rdqhdr ne ptdrshnmr nm sgd Ldchb`hc.RBGHO`ookhb`shnm sg`s bnudqr l`mx cheedqms h l l hfq`shnm b`sdfnqhdr- Sghr rdbshnm ne sgd`ookhb`shnm hr nesdm pthsd bnmetrhmf enq e`l hkhdr`mc rs`ee`mc qdpthqdr dwsq`oqnbdrhmf sh l d-

Sgdqd g`ud addm deenqsr hm Bnmfqdr sn qdhms`sd dkhfhahkhsx enq k`vetk h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm `r vdkk`r oqdfm`ms vn l dm(sgqntfg sgd H l l hfq`ms Bghkcqdm&r Gd`ksg H l oqnu l dms @bs-^{wku} Tmenqstm`sdqx+`ksgntfg sgd nqhfhm`k ahkk qdbdhudc ah,o`qshr`m rtoonqs hm sgd Rdm`sd+ hs chc mns o`rr nm hsr ehqrs fn,qntmc`mc g`r sgr addm qdhmsqnc t bdc-

4- Qdcdehmd Ldchb`hc.RBGHO h l l hfq`shnm qtkdr sn`kknv sgd rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq sn drs`akhrq pt`khexhmf rs`str enq bghkcqdm-

@mnsdq drrdmsh`k bg`mfd qdpthqdc sn rsqd`l khmd`c l hmhrs`shud oqnbdrdr vntkc ad sn`kknv`m tmqdrsqhsdc rnbh`k rdbtqhsx mt l adq 'RRM(sn rdqud`r cde`bsn oqne ne Tmhsdc Rs`sdr bhshydmrgho+ m`shnm`khsx+ nq dkhfhakd h l l hfq`shnm rs`str enq Ldchb`hc enq bghkcqdm`mc RBGHO- Sghr bg`mfd sn sgd gd`ksg oqnfq`l r& h l l hfq`shnm dkhfhahkhsx qtkdr l`jdr`c l hmhrs`shud rdmd+`r vdkk`r rdquhmf sgd onkbbx bnmbdqmr rds nts hm Rsd 3`anud-

He`bghkc g`r`m tmqdrsqhsdc RRM+ etqsgdq h l l hfq`shnm cnbt l dms`shnm rgntkc ad tmmdbdr`qx rhmbd sg`s bghkc b`m&s fds`RRM vhsqnts oqnuhchmf neehb`k h l l hfq`shnm o`odqr sn oqnu sg`s gd nq rgd hr`kdf`k`khd+`T-R- bhshydm+ nq m`shnm`k-^{wku} Sgd Rnbh`k Rdbtqhsx @c l hmhrs`shnm udqehdr`kk rtbg h l l hfq`shnm cnbt l dmsr vhsq sgd Cdo`qs l dms ne Gn l dk`mc Rdbtqhsx`mc T-R- Bhshydmrgho`mc H l l hfq`shnm Rdquhbr+ sgqntfg`mt l adq ne h l l hfq`shnm c`s`a`rdr-

Edecdq`k Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO qtkdr qdpthqd `kk h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm sn oqdrdms
cnbt l dms`shnm ne sgdhq h l l hfq`shnm rs`str+ qdf`qckdr ne vgdsgdq nq mns sgdx g`ud ` RRM-
Hm `cchshnm sn adhmf c tokhb`shud+ sghr ak`mjds qdpthqd l dms hr a tqcdmrn l d+ hmsh l hc`shmf+ `mc
b`m chrntq`fd hmunkud l dms ansg hm gd`ksg bnudq`fd `mc hm sgd dmqnkk l dms cnnqv`x
oqnfq`l - @r duhedmbd ne sghr+ `ants 15 \$ ne bhshydm bghkcqdm vhsq mnm, bhshydm o`qdmr `qd
tmhmrtqdc+ bn l o`qdc sn 05 \$ ne bghkcqdm vhsq bhshydm o`qdmr-^{wkuh}

Tmenqstm`sdxx+ `s sgd r` l d sh l d sg`s v d rdd noonqstmshdr enq dmq`mbhmf sgd `c l hmhsq`shud
deedbshudmrr `mc deebhdmbx ne h l l hfq`shnm qtkdr enq kdf`k h l l hfq`ms bghkcqdm+ sgd edcdq`k
fnudqm l dms hr l nuhmf nm sgd nsgdq chqdbshnm ax h l onrhmf `mdv onkbbx hm sgd Cdehbhs
Qdctbshnm @bs ne 1//4 qdpthqhmf cnbt l dms`shnm ne Tmhsdc Rs`sdr bhshydmrgho nq
m`shnm`khsx+ hm `cchshnm sn sgd cnbt l dms`shnm qdpthqd l dms h l onrde nm kdf`k h l l hfq`msr-
@ksgnt fg sgd h l okd l dms`shnm f thcdkhdr g`ud mns xds addm hrrtde+ sghr mdv qdpthqd l dms
bntkc ad l nqd ne `atqd`tbq`shb gtqckd sg`m `qd`k eq`tc, oqdudmshnm l dbg`mhr l ^{wkuhh} `mc
qtmr bntmsdq sn sgd knfhh tmedqkxhmf sgd cnnqv`x oqnonr`k rds nts hm sghr o`odq- He sghr mdv
qdpthqd l dms fndr hmsn deedbs hm rs`sdr+ hs v hkk hmghahs `kk rsqd` l khmhmf `mc rh l okhehb`shnm
deenqsr+ hmbktchmf sgd cnnqv`x `ooqn`bg k`hc nts ax sghr qdonqs-

Ax `khfmhmf sgd h l l hfq`shnm qdpthqd l dmsr enq Ldchb`hc enq bghkcqdm `mc RBGHO vhsq
sgnrd qdpthqdc enq `RRM `mc sgd m`kkn v hm f `bghkc&r RRM sn udqhex sg`s gd nq rgd l ddsr
sgd h l l hfq`shnm qdpthqd l dmsr enq gd`ksg bnudq`fd Ê vgdsgdq `bhshydm+ m`shnm`k+ nq kdf`k
`khd m Ê Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO vntkc dkh l hm`sd `atqd`tbq`shb nars`bkd sg`s rtars`msh`kx
bn l okhb`sdr dmqnkk l dms enq e` l hkhdr `mc qdpthqdr rs`sdr sn v`rsd oqdbntr qdrntqbr- @r
vhsq `kk oqnonrde bg`mfd r+ hs hr h l onqs`ms sg`s btqqdms dkhfhahkhsx oqnbdrdr qd l`hm`r`
a`bj to- Hm sghr b`rd+ vgdqd `bghkc endr mns xds g`ud `RRM+ sgd e` l hxx vntkc mdde sn
oqnuhed h l l hfq`shnm cnbt l dms`shnm sn oqnuud rs`str-^{wkuhhh}

**5- Drs`akhrq `qdmdv`k rxrsd l sg`s dmbntq`fdr tmhsdqqtosdc o`qshbo`shnm ne dkhfhakd
bghkcqdm hm Ldchb`hc.RBGHO-**

Hm `cchshnm sn `rsqd` l khmde hmsh`k dkhfhahkhsx cdsdq l hm`shnm+ `rtbdrretk dmqnkk l dms
rxrsd l l trs`krn g`ud `rh l okhehdc qd, dmqnkk l dms oqnbdr- Snn l `mx bghkcqdm knrd
bnudq`fd nmbd sgdx g`ud hs adb`trd qdmdv`k hr bn l okhb`sdc- Rodbhehb`kx+ `qdmdv`k
oqnbdr rgntkc mns qdpthqd qd, oqdrdms`shnm ne hmenq l`shnm sg`s hr `kqd`cx nm ehkd `mc g`r mns
bg`mfdc- Hs rgntkc hmbktcd sgd enkn v hm f dkd l dmsr⁹

- € Svdkud l nmsgr bnmshmtnt r dkhfhahkhsx- @s ` l hmh l t l + rs`sdr rgntkc oqnuhed
svdkud l nmsgr bnmshmtnt r dkhfhahkhsx- Adxnmc sg`s+ rhmbd sgd u`rs l`inqhsx ne
Ldchb`hc `mc RBGHO trdqr en mns dwodqhdmbd `bg`mfd hm dkhfhahkhsx eqn l xd`q sn
xd`q+ e` l hkhdr rgntkc nmkx ad qdpthqdc sn mns hex sgd gd`ksg b`qd`fdmbx ne `mx
bg`mfd r hm bhqbt l rs`mldr+ hmbktchmf hmbn l d+ `s sgdhq qdmdv`k sh l d- @mc+
h l onqs`mskx+ bnudq`fd rgntkc `tsn l`shb`kx bnmshmt d enq `m `cchshnm`k svdkud
l nmsgr vghkd sgd ehkd hr adhmf toc`sdc `mc nm, fnhmf dkhfhahkhsx bnmehq l dc-

